



## Lunatic Asylum Reports

1. New York State 1888  
asylum for insane criminals
2. Connecticut 1888
3. Hartford, Conn. 1889-90
4. Minnesota 1883
5. St John's Newfoundland 1860
6. Pennsylvania Hospital 1889
7. Massachusetts. Westborough 1889
8. " Worcester 1889
9. Michigan 1884
10. North Michigan 1886

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*Tracts 1630 (7)*

TWENTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT

— OF THE —

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

— OF THE —

State Asylum for Insane Criminals,

AUBURN, N. Y.

For the Year ending September 30th, 1888.

*Removed  
March 1950*

AUBURN, N.Y.

• KNAPP, PECK & THOMSON, PRINTERS •

1888.

19



# OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM.

## MANAGER.

HON. AUSTIN LATHROP,

*Superintendent of State Prisons.*

## RESIDENT OFFICERS.

CARLOS F. MAC DONALD, M. D.,

*Medical Superintendent.*

FRED. SEFTON, M. D.,

*First Assistant Physician.*

JOHN M. SEMPLE, M. D.,

*Second Assistant Physician.*

WILLIAM M. GILBERT,

*Steward.*

## NON-RESIDENT.

REV. WILLIAM SEARLS, D. D.,

*Chaplain.*



[**Extract from the Annual Report of the Superintendent of State  
Prisons, for the year ending September 30th, 1888.**]

## The Asylum for Insane Criminals.

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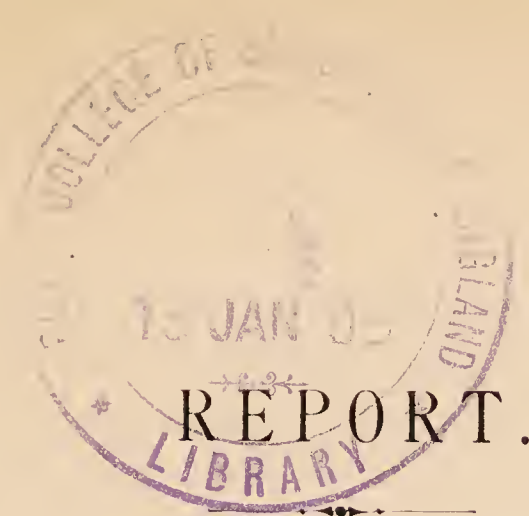
Notwithstanding the over-crowded condition of the Asylum, the report of Dr. MacDonald, Medical Superintendent, shows most gratifying results. This report and the statistical tables which accompany it, give full details of the condition and operations, during the year, of this important institution.

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Respectfully submitted,

AUSTIN LATHROP,  
*Superintendent of State Prisons.*





HON. AUSTIN LATHROP,  
*Superintendent of State Prisons:*

SIR:—I have the honor to present herewith the twenty-ninth annual report of the New York State Asylum for Insane Criminals, for the year ending September 30th, 1888.

The movements of the asylum population during the year were as follows:

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number of patients October 1st, 1887	202	14	216
Admitted during the year	57	1	58
Whole number treated	259	15	274
Discharged during the year	55		55
Remaining September 30th, 1888	204	15	219
Average daily population, 269.22.			

CONDITION OF THOSE DISCHARGED.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Recovered	22		22
Improved	7		7
Unimproved	21		21
Not insane	2		2
Died	3		3
Whole number discharged	55		55

Of those admitted, eighteen were from Auburn Prison; nine were from Clinton Prison; four were from Sing Sing Prison; six were from the State Reformatory; three were from the New York City Penitentiary; twelve, eleven men and one woman, were from the State Lunatic Asylum; three were from the Hudson River State Hospital; two were from the Warren County Jail, and one from the Ulster County Jail.

Of those discharged recovered, sixteen were transferred to Auburn Prison; two to the State Reformatory; three were released, their terms of sentence to penal servitude having expired, and one, an unconvicted case, was released on the order of the court.

The percentage of recoveries is 8.02 on the whole number treated, and 10.51 on the average daily population.

Of those discharged improved, one was transferred to the custody of the Superintendents of the Poor of each of the following named counties: Albany, Chemung, Genesee, New York, Oneida, Otsego; and one, a convict, eloped.

Of those discharged unimproved, eleven were transferred, after expiration of sentence, to New York County; two to Ulster County; two to Westchester County; and one to each of the following named counties: Niagara, Richmond, Onondaga, Chataqua, Queens and Chemung.

Of the two patients discharged as not insane, both were transferred to Auburn Prison.

Of the three deaths that occurred, one was due to pulmonary consumption, one to general tuberculosis, and one to cerebral and pulmonary effusion.

The percentage of deaths is 1.09 on the whole number treated, and 1.43 on the daily average population.

It will be seen that the death rate is again extremely low; this, and the immunity we have had from diseases of a preventable nature index the sanitary condition of the institution, as well as the wholesomeness of the dietary, which we have aimed to vary sufficiently to meet the physiological requirements of the system and to avoid monotony.

It has seldom been necessary to resort to forcible measures in maintaining the customary order and discipline of the wards. There has been no instance of the use of mechanical restraint during the year, or of seclusion (*i. e.*, confinement in a room) on account of maniacal excitement since May last, at which time we determined to discontinue, experimentally, that method of controlling disturbed patients. Patients who, on admission, are suspected of feigning are usually temporarily isolated for observation; also, on one ward, viciously dangerous patients are occasionally confined to their rooms during the attendants' meal hours, when one-half of the force of attendants is temporarily absent from the ward. Complaints by patients of abuse or ill-treatment at the hands of attendants have been few and unimportant; these, on investigation, have generally been found to be groundless; and, usually, the off-spring of delusions of persecution or conspiracy entertained by the complainant.



Such delusions are extremely prevalent among the criminal insane, and render their victims morbidly sensitive, intensely suspicious, and prone to harbor mistaken ideas respecting their condition and surroundings, and to misinterpret the conduct and motives of those about them. Frequently, too, they are afflicted with hallucinatory disturbances, chiefly of hearing, in which they are greatly annoyed by the sound of imaginary voices calling them vile names and threatening them with injury or destruction. The distress of persons suffering from auditory hallucinations of the kind referred to is usually greater than it would be if the voices actually existed. In fact, they are a reality to the mind of the sufferer, in spite of all arguments to the contrary; hence it is not surprising that patients so afflicted are irritable, fault-finding and, frequently, homicidal.

As heretofore, a large proportion of our patients have manifested a willingness to engage in useful occupations, and many of such have rendered valuable service, respectively, in the shops, kitchens, dining rooms, laundry, stables, garden and grounds; also at painting, glazing, carpentry and mason work, and in the manufacture of all the clothing, bedding, shoes and slippers required by the institution.

The number of days' work done by patients during the year is 21,264, as against 15,067 for the preceding year.

The amusements and diversions provided for patients have consisted of a regular supply of daily and weekly news and illustrated papers, games of cards, checkers, chess and dominoes, walking and lounging in the airing courts, in suitable weather; and, during the winter season, weekly entertainments, consisting of concerts, theatricals, etc. The primary school for the younger male patients was successfully continued throughout the winter and spring months. Religious services were held in the chapel with a fair degree of regularity, except during the months of July and August, when they were suspended on account of the extremely warm weather, and to enable the Chaplain to obtain a needed respite from his labors.

Changes in the corps of attendants have been much less frequent than heretofore, and, as would naturally be expected, the quality of the service rendered by that class of help has been correspondingly improved.

The position of an asylum attendant is by no means an enticing one; and inasmuch as the degree of success to be attained in the treatment of the insane, in asylums, depends to a considerable

extent on the efficiency and fidelity of attendants, who necessarily have the immediate care of the patients, it would seem to be both wise and economical to make such reasonable provisions for their comfort, in the matter of privileges, compensation, food and quarters, as will induce those of approved adaptability to remain in the service after they shall have acquired that amount of experience and training which alone fits them for the delicate and important duties they are required to perform. It has been our aim in recent years to improve the status of attendants in these several respects, so far as structural arrangements of the institution and the necessities of the service would permit; and, from the apparent improvement in the quality of the services rendered by them, we are led to believe that the effort has yielded good results.

In order to avoid the liability of disagreeable misunderstandings between the medical superintendent and employees, respecting the terms and conditions on which the latter are admitted into the service of the Asylum, the following codification of the rules governing the employment of attendants has been adopted and printed in circular form, for presentation to persons applying for such employment :

#### STATE OF NEW YORK.

#### STATE ASYLUM FOR INSANE CRIMINALS.

#### RULES GOVERNING THE EMPLOYMENT OF ATTENDANTS.

Attendants are engaged for a probationary term of \_\_\_\_\_ months at the rate of \$18 per month, and board and washing ; at the end of which time, if they prove satisfactory and desire to remain in the service, they are required to sign the following agreement, after having carefully read it and given assurance of a perfect willingness to do so :

#### AGREEMENT.

In consideration of being employed by the Medical Superintendent of the State Asylum for Insane Criminals, for the said Asylum, we, the undersigned, do hereby, severally, and each for ourself, agree to work for the said State Asylum for Insane Criminals at any work or service assigned us by the said Medical Superintendent or other Resident Officer, upon the terms of compensation set opposite our respective names ; we further agree to faithfully perform our duties in accordance with the printed rules and regulations of the Asylum, to remain in the service of the Asylum at least one year, and after that period not to leave said service without giving one month's previous written notice to the Medical Superintendent of our intention to do so ; and in case of dismissal for misconduct, neglect of duty or other violation of the rules of the Asylum, or a departure on our part, from this agreement, we consent to a forfeiture of all wages due us at the time, not exceeding one month's wages. We recognize the right of the Medical Superintendent to terminate, at any time, our respective engagements, the terms of which we have carefully read and fully understood.



At the end of the *probationary term*, attendants are allowed board, washing and \$20 per month. Future increase of wages and promotion will depend upon faithfulness and efficiency. The Civil Service Rules of this State require that candidates for the position of attendant shall furnish satisfactory testimonials as to their character and habits, shall be in good health, able to read and write and do simple sums in arithmetic. They are also required to furnish and wear the uniform dress prescribed by the rules of the Asylum. As attendants are required to lodge at the Asylum, only unmarried persons are desired.

Applicants receiving this circular are requested to immediately inform the Medical Superintendent, in writing, if they desire to have their names entered on the list of candidates from which selections will be made when vacancies occur.

[Signed]

AUBURN, N. Y.

*Medical Superintendent.*

On entering the service employees are furnished with a book of rules and regulations, together with a printed notice, of which the following is a copy :

PRESERVE THIS CIRCULAR.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE.

N. Y. STATE ASYLUM FOR INSANE CRIMINALS.

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To.....

Your services will be paid at the rate of \$18 monthly, for..... months, with the understanding that you are on trial. If it is found that you are adapted to the service for which you are employed, and if you are otherwise satisfactory, you will be paid at the rate of \$20 per month. Future increase of wages and promotion will depend upon the degree of your faithfulness and ability.

Under the direction of the Chief Examiner of the Civil Service in this State, and in accordance with the rules of the Civil Service Commission, it is required that "every State institution shall keep proper comparative records of the efficiency, punctuality, attention and general good conduct of all persons employed therein."

As this will be a permanent State Record, it should be the object of every employee to preserve such a standard of morals, at least, as will make his or her record clean. The advantages that may be associated with a superior record are not limited to the service of this Asylum alone, but may be of inestimable value during a life-time, wherever the individual may be situated and whatever may be the station occupied.

The ability to refer with confidence to an unblemished record of service here, will often prove of more worth than mere self-satisfaction.

There is no desire on the part of the Asylum management to record misdeeds of employees except as a protection of the Asylum's interests, but, as it is now a legal requirement, it behooves all to govern themselves with the knowledge that their conduct is a matter of record.

[Signed]

*Medical Superintendent.*

The laundry equipment has been increased by the purchase of an additional rotary washing machine; the boiler-house has been supplied with a Cameron steam pump, for the purpose of feeding the boilers with the hot water produced by the condensation of steam, and which heretofore has largely gone to waste; two lathes for turning iron and wood, respectively, have been purchased and set up in the steam-fitting shop; the roofs and chimneys of the main buildings have been repaired and partly repainted; the horse-barn and greenhouse have been repainted; the chapel and amusement hall has been greatly improved by enlarging the stage, wainscoting and coloring the walls, and illuminating the latter with scriptural texts, the coloring and illuminating having been done by a patient, who also painted three sets of scenery for the stage, thereby adding much to the effect of our theatrical entertainments; the wood-work and walls of all the rooms of wards one and three have been repainted, kalsomined and stenciled, and the ceilings of the rooms and corridors of said wards repaired and kalsomined, in neutral tints, the entire work having been done by two of our patients; stationary reading desks have been placed in all but two of the wards, and are regularly supplied with daily and weekly newspapers; a dumb waiter has been placed in the women's dining room, thereby making the service from the kitchen independent of the large or men's dining-room; three new rooms for employees, rendered necessary by our increasing numbers, have been constructed in the basement beneath the south transept of the first ward; a plank walk, eight feet wide, has been laid around the four sides of the men's airing-court, for the purpose of enabling patients to take out door exercise at all seasons of the year, when the weather is not stormy; a new greenhouse 23x14 feet, for the propagation of early vegetables and plants, has been erected in the south garden, on the former site of the flower greenhouse, which was taken down some years ago. The foregoing comprise the more important repairs and improvements made during the year, all of which, together with innumerable repairs of a minor character, were largely done by our patients and employees.

The usual statistical and financial tables, compiled by the assistant physicians and the steward, respectively, are hereto appended.

The following abstract from the steward's accounts shows the receipts and expenditures for the year:



## RECEIVED FOR MAINTENANCE AND SPECIAL REPAIRS.

Balance on hand, October 1, 1887	-	-	-	-	\$ 1,291 21
Received from Comptroller on monthly estimates	-				25,326 50
Received for board and clothing of patients	-	-			13,943 53
Received proceeds of sundry sales	-	-	-	-	173 23
					<hr/> \$40,734 47

## EXPENDED FOR MAINTENANCE AND SPECIAL REPAIRS.

Wages of subordinate employees	-	-	-	-	\$12,722 07
Commissary supplies	-	-	-	-	15,423 34
Printing and stationery	-	-	-	-	381 17
Furniture	-	-	-	-	978 23
Medical stores	-	-	-	-	714 27
Clothing and bedding	-	-	-	-	1,956 03
Building and repairs (ordinary)	-	-	-	-	793 15
Fuel and lights	-	-	-	-	3,920 10
Hay, grain, garden tools, etc.	-	-	-	-	617 37
Discharged patients	-	-	-	-	269 51
Miscellaneous purposes	-	-	-	-	1,529 02
Total expended for maintenance	-	-	-	-	<hr/> \$39,304 26
Construction and special repairs	-	-	-	-	1,183 44
Balance on hand, October 1, 1888	-	-	-	-	246 77
					<hr/> \$40,734 47

## OFFICERS' SALARIES.

Received from Comptroller for officers' salaries	-	-			\$7,215 13
Expended for officers' salaries	-	-	-	-	7,215 13

## RECAPITULATION.

Received for maintenance and special repairs	-	-			\$40,734 47
Rec'd for officers' salaries	-	-	-	-	7,215 13
Total receipts	-	-	-	-	<hr/> \$47,949 60
Expended for maintenance	-	-	-	-	\$39,304 26
Expended for construction and special repairs	-	-			1,183 44
Expended for officers' salaries	-	-	-	-	7,215 13
Total expenditures	-	-	-	-	<hr/> \$47,702 83
Balance on hand, October 1, 1888	-	-	-	-	246 77
					<hr/> \$47,949 60

The per capita cost of maintenance for the year, inclusive of patients' clothing, and the transportation of discharged patients, items not usually included in determining the cost of support in asylums, is \$187.86, or \$3.61 per week; an increase of \$18.50 and \$0.36, respectively, in the yearly and weekly cost, over that of the preceding year.

In connection with the subject of cost of maintenance reference may properly be made to the fact that prices of nearly all staple commissary supplies, especially of sugars, flour, beef, butter, eggs and potatoes, have averaged much higher during the past year; also that the number of our employees has been increased; and that, unlike the other State Asylums, this institution still lacks the pecuniary advantages of a large farm and a large population. As it is, however, the per capita cost here will compare favorably with that of the other asylums of the State, excepting those for the chronic insane, in which the number of inmates is very great.

In addition to the visits made by yourself, the Asylum has been officially inspected three times during the year by the State Commissioner in Lunacy, twice by Dr. Stephen Smith, and once by his successor in office, Dr. S. W. Smith. The former, in his last annual report to the Legislature refers to the condition and management of the institution in the following terms:

"This Asylum was thoroughly examined several times during the year and with the most satisfactory results. In every hall good order always prevailed, the patients were clean and suitably clothed, the dormitories were orderly and the beds were made and supplied with proper clothing. The food was always ample and of good quality. Patients have rarely complained of their treatment, and when complaints have been made, investigation has proved that they were usually trivial. Notwithstanding the almost constant occupation of the Medical Superintendent with the details of building the new Asylum, the thoroughness of management has been maintained.

"The feature of the Asylum which detracts most from its high order of management, is the overcrowded state of all of its wards and dormitories. This defect can not be overcome until the new Asylum is completed."

We would again take occasion to extend thanks to our worthy chaplain, the Rev. William Searls, also to the Rev. Dr. Brainard and the Rev. Fathers Seymour, Mulheron and Ruby, for timely attention to the spiritual needs of our inmates. Such ministrations, when judiciously bestowed, are, we believe, a source of comfort and consolation to the recipients; and, in some instances, are like "oil upon the troubled waters," in their soothing, beneficial effect on "a mind diseased."



Miss Belle White has discharged the duties of organist in a satisfactory manner, and also shown commendable interest in providing entertainments for the patients, in which work she has been ably assisted by Miss Jessie Wheeler. The weekly entertainments, referred to elsewhere in this report, which are given in the amusement hall during the winter months, are highly appreciated by the patients, many of whom are much benefited thereby. The contributors to these enjoyable occasions have placed our household under lasting obligations for the favors they have so generously bestowed. The memorandum of entertainments, kept by Dr. Semple, is as follows:

A vocal and instrumental concert, under the direction of Miss Ada Meyers; a concert, by Miss Belle White and friends; a theatrical entertainment, by the Knights of the Sacred Heart Society of St. John's Church; a literary and musical entertainment, by the Misses Harter, Galvin and C. A. Kusters, Mr. Wheeler, Master W. Stout and the Theological Seminary Quartette; an evening of fancy dancing, *en costume*, by Madame Marie Luce and pupils; an entertainment consisting of tableaux, and vocal and instrumental music, by the K. A. Society of the Auburn High School, under the direction of Miss Jessie Wheeler, assisted by Miss Charlotte Robinson and Miss White; a theatrical entertainment, consisting of two farces, with songs between the acts, by the patients themselves, assisted by some of the attendants; an athletic exhibition, by members of the Y. M. C. A. Gymnasium, under the direction of Prof. Willets; a farce entitled "The Virginia Mummy," by the Young Knights of the Sacred Heart Society; a concert, under direction of Miss White, by the Seymour Orchestra, assisted by Mrs. C. C. Button, Mrs. Frank Adams and Mr. Charles Wheeler; a vocal concert, given as a matinee, by the Centennial Jubilee Singers of Harper's Ferry; a farce, "Little Brown Jug," by the Young Knights of St. Bernard Society; a drama, "The Greatest Plague of Life," by the young ladies of the Auburn High School, under the direction of Miss Wheeler, with vocal and instrumental music by Miss Winters and Mr. Derby; a concert, under direction of Miss White, by the Colored Jubilee Singers of Auburn; a musical farce, "The Peak Sisters," by ladies of the Guild of St. Peter's Church, under the direction of Miss Helen Bartlett, Miss Jessie Cuykendall and Miss Emma Flagler; an evening of fancy dancing, *en costume*, by Madame Marie Luce, Mr. E. H. Gohl, Miss Agnes Walker and Mr. Walker, with music by

Bennett's Orchestra; a musical entertainment by pupils of the Auburn High School; an operetta entitled, "A Dress Rehearsal," by twelve High School undergraduates, directed by Miss White; a vocal and instrumental concert by the McGirr family; a concert under the direction of Miss Bertha Woodcock, Miss Gertrude Burlingame and Mrs. Frink.

The following acceptable donations have been received during the year: The North American Review for 1888, from Mr. Harry E. Cole; several parcels of German newspapers, from Mr. M. Stupp; a box of confectionery for each of the patients at Christmas, from the Women's Christian Temperance Union; several packs of playing cards, from the Auburn City Club; a parcel of papers and periodicals, from Mrs. D. M. Osborne, and two large parcels of newspapers and magazines, from the office of the State Charities Aid Association, New York City.

To the resident officers and the subordinate employees I would acknowledge my obligation for the aid they have rendered me in their respective capacities, in carrying on the work of the Asylum; and especially to Dr. Sefton, First Assistant Physician, upon whom have devolved the cares and responsibilities of acting medical superintendent, whenever I have been called away by matters relating to the new Asylum, also during my recent severe and somewhat prolonged illness and subsequent absence to regain my health.

Profoundly grateful to you, sir, for the unvarying confidence, co-operation and helpful support which you have extended to me, officially and personally; this my twelfth annual report is respectfully submitted.

CARLOS F. MAC DONALD,  
*Medical Superintendent.*

TABLE No. 1.

SHOWING THE MOVEMENTS OF PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

MOVEMENTS.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE THE OPENING.		
	Men	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Present October 1, 1887,.....	202	14	216	....	....	....
Admitted,.....	57	1	58	942	46	988
Whole number treated,.....	259	15	274	942	46	988
Discharged recovered,.....	22	....	22	266	10	276
Discharged improved,,.....	7	....	7	93	5	98
Discharged unimproved,.....	21	....	21	206	12	218
Discharged not insane,.....	2	....	2	74	....	74
Discharged—unrecorded,.....	....	....	....	5	1	6
Died, .....	3	....	3	94	3	97
Remaining Sept. 30, 1888,.....	203	15	218	....	....	....
Maximum number,.....	205	15	220	....	....	....
Minimum number,.....	185	14	199	....	....	....
Daily average,.....	....	....	209.22	....	....	....
Total discharged, .....	55	...	55	....	....	769

TABLE No. 2.

SHOWING THE MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888.

MONTHS.	ADMISSIONS.			DISCHARGES.			DEATHS.		
	Men	Women.	Total	Men	Women.	Total	Men	Women.	Total
October.....	3	..	3	4	..	4	1	..	1
November .....	2	..	2	13	..	13	..	..	..
December.....	5	..	5	2	..	2	..	..	..
January.....	3	..	3	9	..	9	..	..	..
February .....	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1
March .....	11	1	12	3	..	3	1	..	1
April.....	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
May.....	3	..	3	5	..	5	..	..	..
June . .....	5	..	5	3	..	3	..	..	..
July.....	3	..	3	5	..	5	..	..	..
August.....	11	..	11	2	..	2	..	..	..
September .....	6	..	6	5	..	5	..	..	..
Total.....	57	1	58	52	..	52	3	..	3



TABLE No. 3.

SHOWING THE FIRST AND SUBSEQUENT ADMISSIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS.	DURING THE YEAR.						SINCE THE OPENING.					
	CASES ADMITTED.			Times Previously Disch'rg'd Recov'r'd			CASES ADMITTED.			Times Previously Discharg'd Recover'd		
	Men	Women	Total.	Men	Women.	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total.
First..	52	1	53	..	..	..	864	42	906	..	..	..
Second	5	..	5	4	..	4	70	4	74	42	4	46
Third .	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	8	..	8
Fourth	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Total cases.	57	1	58	4	..	4	942	46	988	51	4	55
Total pers'ns	52	1	53	4	..	4	883	42	925	46	4	50

Total readmissions previously discharged recovered .....	56
Total readmissions previously discharged not insane.....	19
Total readmissions under aliases—condition when discharged unrecorded .....	10
Total readmissions previously discharged unimproved.....	5
Total readmissions previously discharged improved.....	2
Total number of readmissions.....	92
Total number of persons treated.....	925
Total number of cases treated.....	988

TABLE No. 4.

SHOWING THE AGES OF THOSE ADMITTED AND THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

AGES.	ADMITTED.			DISCHARGED RECOVERED.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
From ten to twenty,.....	61	2	63	16	....	16
From twenty to thirty,.....	458	25	483	144	9	153
From thirty to forty,.....	218	10	228	59	1	60
From forty to fifty,....	110	6	116	24	....	24
From fifty to sixty,.....	54	3	57	10	1	11
From sixty to seventy,.....	21	...	21	4	....	4
From seventy to eighty, .....	5	....	5	1	....	1
From eighty to ninety,.....	2	....	2	...	....	....
Unascertained,.....	13	....	13	6	....	6
Total,.....	942	46	988	264	11	275

TABLE No. 5.

SHOWING THE NATIVITY OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

NATIVITY.	During Year.	Since Open'g.
New York.....	31	454
Pennsylvania.....	....	19
Massachusetts.....	....	16
Connecticut.....	1	10
New Jersey.....	..	8
Vermont.....	..	5
Maine.....	....	1
Virginia.....	....	11
Maryland.....	....	6
Kentucky.....	1	1
Ohio.....	....	6
Georgia.....	....	5
Louisiana.....	....	3
New Hampshire.....	....	2
Rhode Island.....	..	1
Illinois.....	....	1
Michigan.....	....	1
South Carolina.....	....	2
Missouri.....	....	1
District of Columbia.....	....	3
Ireland.....	12	172
Germany.....	4	93
England.....	3	41
Wales.....	....	1
Canada.....	....	35
British India.....	....	1
British North America.....	1	2
Dakota.....	....	1
Texas.....	....	1
Scotland.....	....	5
Switzerland.....	....	6
France.....	1	7
Italy.....	1	14
Spain.....	....	3
Austria.....	....	4
Belgium.....	....	2
Cuba.....	1	5
China.....	....	2
Bohemia.....	....	1
Bavaria.....	....	1
Denmark.....	....	1
Poland.....	1	3
Holland.....	....	1
Prussia.....	1	2
Sweden.....	....	3
Sicily.....	....	1
Saxony.....	....	1
Turkey.....	....	1
West Indies.....	....	2
Malta.....	....	2
Mexico.....	....	1
Unascertained.....	....	13
Total.....	58	988

TABLE No. 6.

SHOWING THE RESIDENCE BY COUNTIES OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR  
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,  
FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

COUNTIES.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE THE OPENING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Albany,.....	1	....	1	30	2	32
Allegany,.....	....	....	...	5	....	5
Broome,.. ..	....	. .	....	2	....	2
Cattaraugus,.....	....	....	....	10	....	10
Cayuga,.....	....	....	....	6	....	6
Chautauqua,.....	1	....	1	8	1	9
Chemung,.....	....	....	....	13	1	14
Chenango,.....	....	....	....	3	....	3
Clinton,.....	1	....	1	4	1	5
Columbia, .....	1	....	1	8	1	9
Cortland,.....	....	....	....	2	....	2
Delaware,.....	1	....	1	5	....	5
Dutchess,.....	1	....	1	11	....	11
Erie,.....	1	....	1	43	3	46
Essex,.....	....	....	....	2	....	2
Franklin,.....	1	....	1	5	....	5
Fulton,.....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Genesee,.....	....	....	....	7	....	7
Greene, .. ..	....	....	....	2	....	2
Herkimer,.....	....	....	....	8	....	8
Jefferson,.....	2	....	2	17	....	17
Kings,.....	....	....	....	31	2	33
Lewis,.....	1	....	1	4	....	4
Livingston,.....	....	....	....	2	....	2
Madison,.....	....	....	....	4	....	4
Monroe,.....	....	....	....	31	1	32
Montgomery, .....	....	....	....	3	....	3
New York,.....	31	....	31	399	25	424
Niagara,.....	3	....	3	17	....	17
Oneida,.....	1	....	1	24	....	24
Onondaga,.....	1	....	1	21	1	22
Ontario,.....	....	....	....	7	....	7
Orange,.....	....	....	....	8	....	8
Oswego,.....	1	1	2	10	1	11
Otsego,.....	2	....	2	7	....	7
Putnam,.....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Queens,.....	....	....	....	23	2	25
Rensselaer,.....	....	....	....	14	2	16
Richmond,.....	....	....	....	7	....	7
Rockland,.....	....	....	....	9	....	9
St. Lawrence, .....	1	....	1	12	1	13
Saratoga,.....	....	....	....	7	....	7
Schenectady,.....	....	....	....	6	....	6
Schoharie,.....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Schuyler,.....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Steuben,.....	....	....	....	2	1	3
Suffolk,.....	1	....	1	8	....	8
Sullivan,.....	....	....	....	3	....	3
Seneca,.....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Tioga, .. ..	....	....	....	3	....	3
Tompkins,.....	....	....	....	2	....	2
Ulster,.....	1	....	1	13	....	13
Warren,.....	2	....	2	5	....	5
Washington,.....	....	....	....	3	....	3
Wayne,.....	....	....	....	8	....	8
Westchester,.....	2	....	2	38	1	39
Wyoming,.....	....	....	....	2	....	2
District of Columbia,*.....	....	....	....	8	....	8
State of Tennessee,*.....	....	....	....	1	....	1
State of Florida,*.....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Total,.....	57	1	58	942	46	988

\*United States Convicts.



TABLE No. 7.

SHOWING THE CIVIL CONDITION OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING  
SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,  
FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

CIVIL CONDITION.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE THE OPENING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Single .....	36	..	36	652	21	673
Married.....	11	..	11	235	15	250
Widowed.....	10	1	11	30	7	37
Unascertained .....	..	..	..	25	3	28
Total .....	57	1	58	942	46	988

TABLE No. 8.

SHOWING THE DEGREE OF EDUCATION OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING  
SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,  
FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE THE OPENING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Classical.....	1	..	1	9	..	9
Academic.....	..	..	..	10	1	11
Common School .....	27	..	27	275	5	280
Read and Write.....	23	1	24	406	27	433
Read only.....	4	..	4	68	4	72
No Education.....	2	..	2	125	4	129
Unascertained .....	..	..	..	49	5	54
Total.....	57	1	58	942	46	988

TABLE No. 9.

SHOWING THE HABITS OF LIFE OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING  
SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,  
FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

HABITS.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE THE OPENING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Temperate .....	9	1	10	208	16	224
Intemperate.....	28	..	28	425	18	443
Moderate .....	15	..	15	250	7	257
Unascertained.....	5	..	5	59	5	64
Total.....	57	1	58	942	46	988

TABLE No. 10.

SHOWING THE OCCUPATION OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

OCCUPATION.	During year.	Since Open'g	OCCUPATION.	During year.	Since Open'g
Auctioneer.....	..	1	Iron Molders.....	2	6
Architect.....	..	1	Iron Puddlers.....	..	1
Agents.....	..	2	Insurance Agent.....	..	1
Boxmakers.....	..	4	Japanner.....	..	1
Bootblacks.....	..	2	Jewelers.....	..	3
Blacksmiths.....	..	13	Leather Dresser.....	..	1
Book-keepers.....	..	10	Locksmiths.....	..	1
Barbers.....	..	9	Laborers.....	14	177
Bakers.....	..	11	Liquor Dealers.....	1	3
Baggageman.....	..	1	Marble Polisher.....	..	1
Brewer.....	..	1	Merchants.....	..	6
Bricklayers.....	..	2	Messengers.....	..	2
Brickmakers.....	..	1	Machinists.....	..	10
Boatmen.....	..	3	Masons.....	..	8
Barkeepers.....	..	10	Miner.....	..	1
Brass-finishers.....	..	2	Miller.....	..	1
Brushmakers.....	..	3	Marble Cutter.....	..	1
Butchers.....	1	14	Newsboy.....	..	1
Blacksmiths' Helpers.....	..	2	No occupation.....	2	97
Boilermakers' Helpers.....	..	1	Physician.....	..	1
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Paper Maker.....	2	3
Bronzer.....	1	1	Peddlers.....	1	13
Carmen.....	..	4	Packers.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	2	28	Pump Maker.....	..	1
Carpet-printer.....	..	1	Porters.....	..	6
Clerks.....	1	21	Painters.....	2	22
Coachmen.....	..	3	Piano Makers.....	..	2
Collectors.....	..	2	Prostitutes.....	..	3
Commission Merchant.....	..	1	Printers.....	..	5
Confectioners.....	..	2	Plumbers.....	2	8
Cooks.....	1	16	Plumber's Assistants.....	..	3
Cabinet Makers.....	..	11	Plasterers.....	..	2
Carriage Maker.....	..	1	Reporters.....	..	2
Coopers.....	..	4	Real Estate Agents.....	..	1
Copyist.....	..	2	Salesmen.....	..	2
Conductor.....	..	1	School Teacher.....	1	2
Cigar Makers.....	..	13	Soldiers.....	1	5
Cigar Dealer.....	..	1	Seamstresses.....	..	3
China Packer.....	..	1	Sash and Blind Makers.....	..	1
Chimney Sweepers.....	..	2	Shoemakers.....	2	46
Clergymen.....	..	2	Stonecutters.....	2	12
Clairvoyant.....	..	1	Servants.....	..	4
Chain Maker.....	..	1	Sailors.....	..	23
Druggist.....	..	1	Steam Fitters.....	..	2
Dentist.....	..	1	Suspender Makers.....	..	1
Drivers.....	2	11	Tailors.....	1	32
Drovers.....	..	3	Tinsmiths.....	..	6
Engineers.....	..	4	Tanners.....	..	2
Expressman.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	..	8
Farmers.....	7	81	Telegraphers.....	..	2
File Makers.....	..	1	Tobacco Roller.....	..	1
Finishers.....	..	3	Tramps.....	..	2
Fisherman.....	..	1	Turner.....	..	1
Foundryman.....	..	3	Upholsterer.....	..	1
Furrier.....	..	1	Varnishers.....	1	1
Fireman.....	..	2	Variety Actors.....	..	2
Footman.....	1	1	Waiters.....	2	18
Gardeners.....	..	4	Weavers.....	1	3
Hatters.....	1	7	Winemaker.....	..	1
"Homeopathic Physician".....	..	1	Watchmaker.....	..	1
Housekeepers.....	1	20	Whipmaker.....	..	1
Harness Makers.....	..	2	Watchman.....	..	1
Horse Jockeys.....	..	2	Woodcarver.....	1	5
Hostlers.....	..	2	Unascertained.....	2	35
Hospital Nurses.....	..	2			
Hunter and Trapper.....	..	1	Total.....	58	988



TABLE No. 11.

SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER IN THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR,  
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE SEPTEMBER 30, 1875.\*

MENTAL DISORDER.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE SEPT. 30, 1875.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Melancholia,.....	25	....	25	172	5	177
Mania, Acute,.....	10	....	10	98	2	100
Mania, Sub-Acute,.....	...	....	....	23	1	24
Mania, Chronic,.....	10	1	11	102	8	110
Mania, Periodic,.....	..	....	....	11	4	15
Dementia,.....	6	....	6	83	1	84
Epilepsy,.....	...	....	....	4	1	5
Epileptic Insanity,.....	1	....	1	11	3	14
Paralysis, .....	1	....	1	19	....	19
Imbecility,.....	3	....	3	23	1	24
Not Insane,.....	1	....	1	40	1	41
Total.....	57	1	58	586	27	613

\* The record of the Asylum contains no reliable information regarding the form of mental disorder in those admitted prior to 1875.

TABLE No. 12.

SHOWING THE ALLEGED EXCITING CAUSES IN THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR  
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE SEPTEMBER 30, 1875.

EXCITING CAUSES.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE SEPT. 30, 1875.		
	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women	Total.
Blow on the head,.....	..	..	..	11	..	11
Business trouble,.....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Confinement in prison,.....	1	..	1	79	2	81
Chronic meningitis,.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Enormity of crime,.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Epilepsy,.....	1	..	1	13	2	15
Fracture of the skull,.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fear of punishment,.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
"Fit of anger,".....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Gunshot injury to head,.....	..	..	..	3	..	3
Heart disease and masturbation,.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Heredity,.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Heredity and confinement,.....	..	..	..	3	..	3
Intemperance,.....	1	..	1	16	1	17
Intemperance and syphilis,.....	1	..	1	4	..	4
Intemperance and venereal excess,.....	..	..	..	3	..	3
Ill health,.....	1	..	1	9	..	9
Ill health and remorse,.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Infidelity of wife,.....	..	..	..	4	..	4
Imbecile,.....	..	..	..	15	1	16
Locomotor ataxia,.....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Masturbation,.....	5	..	5	59	..	59
Masturbation and excess of tobacco,.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Noise of machinery,.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Old age,.....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Opium eating,.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Paralysis,.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Phthisis pulmonalis,.....	..	..	..	8	..	8
Seduction,.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Sunstroke,.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Uterine disease,.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Not insane,.....	1	..	1	37	2	39
Unascertained,.....	43	1	44	291	13	304
Total.....	57	1	58	586	27	613

TABLE No. 13.

SHOWING THE ALLEGED DURATION OF INSANITY PREVIOUS TO ADMISSION IN THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE SEPTEMBER 30, 1875.

DURATION OF INSANITY.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE SEPT. 30, 1875.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men	Women.	Total.
Under one month,.....	8	....	8	123	4	127
One to three months,.....	3	....	3	45	....	45
Three to six months,.....	1	....	1	56	1	57
Six to nine months,....	1	....	1	18	....	18
Nine months to one year,.....	2	....	2	4	....	4
One year to eighteen months,...	..	....	....	22	2	24
Eighteen months to two years,..	..	....	....	11	1	12
Two to three years,.....	..	....	....	12	1	13
Three to four years,.....	..	....	....	8	1	9
Four to five years,.....	..	....	....	2	...	2
Five to ten years,.....	..	....	....	6	2	8
Ten to fifteen years,.....	1	....	1	4	....	4
Fifteen to twenty years,.....	1	....	1	1	....	1
Twenty to thirty years,.....	..	....	....	2	....	2
Not insane,.....	1	....	1	36	2	38
Unascertained,.....	40	1	41	235	14	249
Total,.....	57	1	58	585	28	613

TABLE No. 14.

SHOWING THE FORM OF INSANITY IN THOSE DISCHARGED BY RECOVERY OR DEATH DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

FORM OF INSANITY.	DURING THE YEAR.						SINCE THE OPENING.					
	RECOVERED.			DIED.			RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women	Total.
Melancholia.....	12	..	12	1	..	1	80	1	81	13	..	13
Acute mania....	4	..	4	..	..	..	51	3	54	5	1	6
Sub-acute mania.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	12	1	13	..	..	..
Chronic mania.....	2	..	2	1	..	1	23	2	25	22	2	24
Periodic mania.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	11	7	..	7
Dementia.....	2	..	2	1	..	1	18	..	18	25	..	25
Epilepsy.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	3	..	3
Epileptic mania.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	..	1
Paresis.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
Not insane.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	75	..	75	..	..	..
Not recorded.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	9	..	9
Total.....	24	..	24	3	..	3	281	10	291	94	3	97

TABLE No. 15.

SHOWING THE CAUSE OF DEATH OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR ENDING  
SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEB. 2, 1859.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	DURING THE YEAR.			SINCE THE OPENING.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Bright's Disease, Chronic.....	..	....	....	..	1	1
Apoplexy, Embolic.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Aneurism, Thoracic.....	..	....	....	..	1	1
Asthenia,.....	..	....	....	4	....	4
Brain, Softening of.....	..	....	....	3	....	3
Brain, Tumor of.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Bright's Disease, Acute Pleurisy and Softening of the Brain,...	..	....	....	1	....	1
"Convulsions,".....	..	....	....	2	....	2
Phthisis, ..... 1	1	....	1	1	....	1
Phthisis Pulmonalis,.....	..	....	....	24	....	24
Phthisis, with Ulcer of Stomach and Softening of Brain,.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Diarrhœa,.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Dysentery with Cirrhosis of Liver,	..	....	....	1	....	1
Diabetes Mellitus with Peritonitis,	..	....	....	1	....	1
Epilepsy,.....	..	....	....	5	...	5
Epilepsy with Phthisis Pulmonalis	..	....	....	1	....	1
Empyema,.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Heart and Bright's Disease, with Cirrhosis of the Liver,.....	..	....	....	2	....	2
Heart, Fibroid Degeneration of..	..	....	....	1	....	1
Heart, Spontaneous Rupture of..	..	....	....	1	....	1
Kidneys, Cirrhosis of.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Lung, Gangrene of.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Liver, Cirrhosis of.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Meningitis, Acute.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Mania, Chronic, Exhaustion of..	..	....	....	3	....	3
Paresis,.....	..	....	....	10	....	10
Pneumonitis,.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Pleurisy, with Exhaustion,.....	..	....	....	2	....	2
Strangulated Hernia,.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Suicide,.....	..	....	....	5	....	5
Old Age,.....	..	....	....	1	....	1
Not recorded,.....	..	....	....	13	....	13
Mania, Acute, Exhaustion of....	..	....	....	..	1	1
Diabetes Mellitus with Phthisis Pulmonalis,..... 1	1	....	1	1	....	1
Cerebral and Pulmonary Effusion,	1	....	1	1	....	1
Total.....	3	....	3	94	3	97



TABLE No. 16.

SHOWING THE AGES OF THOSE WHO DIED SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,

FEBRUARY, 2, 1859.

AGES.	AT TIME OF FIRST ATTACK.			AT TIME OF DEATH.		
	Men.	Women	Total.	Men.	Women	Total.
From fifteen to twenty years,.....	2	..	2	1	..	1
From twenty to twenty-five years,.....	15	..	15	11	..	11
From twenty-five to thirty years,.....	11	1	12	9	1	10
From thirty to thirty-five years,.....	17	..	17	17	..	17
From thirty-five to forty years,.....	8	2	10	13	..	13
From forty to forty-five years,.....	12	..	12	8	1	9
From forty-five to fifty years,.....	4	..	4	7	..	7
From fifty to fifty-five years,....	5	..	5	7	..	7
From fifty-five to sixty years,.....	5	..	5	4	..	4
From sixty to sixty-five years,.....	2	..	2	4	1	5
From sixty-five to seventy years,.....	3	..	3	6	..	6
From seventy to seventy-five years,.....	1	..	1	2	..	2
Unascertained,.....	9	..	9	5	..	5
Total. ....	94	3	97	94	3	97

TABLE No. 17.

SHOWING THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS SINCE THE OPENING OF

THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

YEARS.	ADMITTED.			Discharged Recovered.			Discharged Improved.			Discharged Unimproved			Discharged Not Insane.			DIED.		
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Previous Y'rs	422	26	448	112	5	117	55	2	57	76	4	80	30	..	30	52	2	54
1878.....	41	3	44	6	..	6	4	..	4	6	4	10	6	..	6	3	..	3
1879.....	36	1	37	5	1	6	1	..	1	5	1	6	2	..	2	6	..	6
1880.....	45	..	45	14	..	14	2	..	2	3	..	3	8	..	8	4	..	4
1881.....	25	..	25	12	..	12	..	..	..	12	1	13	10	..	10	5	..	5
1882.....	30	..	30	11	..	11	2	1	3	4	..	4	1	..	1	4	..	4
1883.....	36	1	37	15	1	16	5	..	5	6	..	6	2	..	2	2	..	2
1884.....	50	2	52	15	2	17	3	1	4	19	1	20	2	..	2	2	..	2
1885.....	57	1	58	13	..	13	5	..	5	5	..	5	4	..	4	3	..	3
1886.....	70	5	75	16	1	17	4	..	4	26	1	27	4	..	4	4	..	4
1887.....	73	6	79	24	..	24	5	1	6	23	1	24	3	..	3	6	1	7
1888.....	57	1	58	22	..	22	7	..	7	21	..	21	2	..	2	3	..	3
Total . ...	942	46	988	265	10	275	93	5	98	206	13	219	74	..	74	94	3	97

TABLE No. 18.

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF RECOVERIES AND DEATHS FOR EACH  
YEAR SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

YEARS.	Daily Average Number.	Total No. Recovered.	Percent. on Daily Average.	Total No. Died.	Percent. on Daily Ave'ge.
1859,.....	27.33	..	.....	..	.....
1860,.....	48.05	6	12.37 +	..	.....
1861,.....	62	2	03.22 +	4	06.45 +
1862,.....	78.66	9	11.44 +	1	01.26 +
1863,.....	80.10	5	06.24 +	2	02.49 +
1864,.....	79.08	4	05.05 +	1	01.27 +
1865,.....	72.66	2	07.75 +	2	02.75 +
1866,.....	70.22	2	02.84 +	3	04.27 +
1867,.... .	74.35	1	01.34 +	1	01.34 +
1868,.....	77.62	6	07.72 +	3	03.86 +
1869,.....	79.5	6	07.54 +	4	05.03 +
1870,.....	78	8	10.25 +	4	05.12 +
1871,.....	67.06	6	08.94 +	2	02.98 +
1872,.... .	84	7	08.33 +	5	05.95 +
1873,.....	90.05	11	12.20 +	4	04.48 +
1874,.....	95.5	8	08.37 +	4	04.18 +
1875,.....	105	11	10.47 +	4	03.80 +
1876,.....	100.5	17	11.94 +	9	08.90 +
1877,.....	98.5	6	06.09 +	1	01.01 +
1878,.....	113.75	6	05.27 +	3	02.63 +
1879,.....	126.5	6	04.74 +	6	04.74 +
1880,.....	142.35	14	09.84 +	4	02.81 +
1881,.....	138.16	12	08.68 +	5	03.61 +
1882,.....	137.57	11	07.99 +	4	02.90 +
1883,.....	147.21	16	10.86 +	2	01.36 +
1884,.... .	152.58	17	11.14 +	2	01.31 +
1885,.....	166.30	13	07.81 +	3	01.80 +
1886,.....	194.30	17	08.74 +	4	02.05 +
1887,.... .	207.21	24	11.58 +	7	03.37 +
1888,.....	209.22	22	10.51 +	3	01.43 +

TABLE No. 19.

SHOWING DAILY EMPLOYMENT OF MEN PATIENTS, AND KIND OF WORK DONE IN EACH  
MONTH DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888.

MONTHS.	General.*	Ward.	Dining R'm	Total Men Employed.	Daily Av'ge Pop. of Men.	Per Cent. Employed.
October . . . . .	59	50	14	123	199.55	61.63
November . . . . .	77	42	14	133	194.73	68.29
December . . . . .	49	52	11	112	190.25	58.85
January . . . . .	43	61	11	115	187.22	61.41
February . . . . .	45	37	14	96	187.03	51.32
March . . . . .	45	39	8	92	188.96	48.10
April . . . . .	60	37	12	109	194.76	50.33
May . . . . .	67	63	13	143	195.32	72.70
June . . . . .	10	44	13	67	193.80	34.57
July . . . . .	39	39	16	94	194.93	48.22
August . . . . .	60	39	9	108	197.61	54.65
September . . . . .	55	38	14	107	203.54	52.07
Average per cent employed . . . . .						55.17

\* Includes garden, shops, laundry, stables, etc.

TABLE No. 20.

SHOWING DAILY EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN PATIENTS, AND KIND OF WORK DONE IN  
EACH MONTH DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888.

MONTHS.	General.*	Ward.	Dining R'm	Total Women Employed.	Daily Av'ge Pop. of Women.	Per Cent Employed.
October . . . . .	9	3	..	12	14	85.71
November . . . . .	7	3	..	10	14	71.42
December . . . . .	5	3	..	8	14	57.14
January . . . . .	7	5	2	14	14	100.00
February . . . . .	8	2	1	11	14	78.57
March . . . . .	8	2	1	11	14.90	73.82
April . . . . .	6	1	1	8	15	53.33
May . . . . .	8	1	..	9	15	60.00
June . . . . .	8	1	..	9	15	60.00
July . . . . .	10	1	1	12	15	80.00
August . . . . .	8	3	1	12	15	80.00
September . . . . .	6	1	3	10	15	66.66
Average per cent employed . . . . .						72.20

\* Includes sewing and laundry.



TABLE No. 21.

SHOWING CRIMES COMMITTED AND CHARGED BY THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE  
YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE  
ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

CRIMES.	DURING THE YEAR.		SINCE THE OPENING.	
	Convicted.	Unconvicted.	Convicted.	Unconvicted.
Assault,.....	2	3	22	13
Assault and Battery,.....	....	....	11	....
Assault and Burglary,.....	....	....	3	....
Assault and Abduction,.....	....	....	1	....
Assault to harm,.....	....	....	31	....
Assault to Rape,.....	....	....	12	....
Assault to Rob,.....	....	....	2	....
Assault to Steal,.....	....	....	2	....
Assault with intent to kill,.....	....	....	4	7
Assault to do bodily harm,.....	....	....	4	....
Assault, Felonious,.....	....	....	1	....
Abduction,.....	....	....	1	....
Arson,.....	2	....	33	11
Arson, attempt at.....	....	1	3	1
Burglary,.....	11	1	237	7
Burglary, attempt at.....	1	....	13	....
Burglary (first) and Assault to Kill	....	....	1	....
Burglary and Larceny,.....	....	....	8	....
Bigamy,.....	....	....	5	2
Counterfeiting,.....	....	....	3	....
Desertion,.....	....	....	1	....
Destroying Property,.....	1	....	3	....
Extortion,.....	....	....	2	....
False Pretenses,.....	....	....	5	....
Forgery,.....	....	....	13	....
Incest,.....	....	....	1	....
Larceny, Grand.....	11	2	188	9
Larceny, Petit.....	2	....	33	1
Larceny, from person,.....	....	....	2	....
Larceny, attempt at.....	....	....	9	....
Mayhem,.....	....	....	2	....
Mutiny,.....	....	....	1	....
Manslaughter,.....	1	1	30	2
Misdemeanor,.....	....	1	7	2
Murder,.....	1	7	32	53
Murder, second degree.....	2	....	20	....
Murder, attempt at.....	....	....	10	9
Obstructing Railroad,.....	....	....	2	....
Passing Counterfeit Money,.....	....	....	3	....
Perjury,.....	....	....	1	1
Resisting Officers,.....	....	....	1	....
Robbery,.....	4	....	40	1
Robbery, Highway.....	....	....	27	....
Robbery and Petit Larceny,.....	....	....	1	1
Rape,.....	....	....	27	1
Receiving Stolen Goods,.....	1	....	8	....
Seduction,.....	....	....	1	....
Sodomy,.....	....	....	3	....
Vagrancy,.....	....	....	5	....
Violating Internal Revenue Laws	....	....	....	....
Carrying Concealed Weapons,...	....	1	....	1
* Unascertained,.....	....	1	....	1
Total.. .	40	18	865	123

\*Crime not stated in order of commitment.



TABLE No. 22.

SHOWING THE LENGTH OF SENTENCE OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR  
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1883, AND SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,  
FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

SENTENCE.	During year.	Since Open'g
One to three months .....	..	1
Three to six months.....	..	6
Six to nine months.....	1	7
Nine months to one year.....	2	6
One year to two years.....	2	34
Two to three years.....	4	154
Three to four years .....	6	71
Four to five years.....	7	93
Five to six years.....	..	144
Six to seven years .....	1	10
Seven to eight years.....	2	35
Eight to nine years.....	..	9
Nine to ten years.....	1	8
Ten to twelve years.....	..	85
Twelve to fifteen years.....	4	26
Fifteen to twenty years.....	2	28
Twenty to twenty-five years.....	..	31
Twenty-five to thirty years .....	..	7
Life.....	3	52
Death.....	..	4
Convicted but not sentenced.....	..	2
Unconvicted.....	18	148
Indefinite (from State Reformatory).....	5	43
Total.....	58	988

**TABLE No. 23.**  
 SHOWING THE CURRENT QUARTERLY EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND THE AVERAGE WEEKLY COST, PER CAPITA, FOR EACH OF THE ITEMS  
 IN THE SCHEDULE.

QUARTERS.	Wages of Subordinate Employees.	Commissary Supplies.	Printing and Stationery.	Furniture.	Medical Stores.	Clothing and Bedding.	Building & Repairs (ordin'ry)	Fuel and Lights.	Garden Tools Hay Grain, &c	Discharged Patients.	Miscellaneous.	Total Amounts.
Quarter ending December 31, 1887,...	\$ 2573 29	\$ 4612 05	\$133 69	\$219 35	\$144 97	\$ 644 89	\$222 05	\$1508 15	\$155 74	\$ 98 98	\$ 315 62	\$10633 78
Quarter ending March 31, 1888,.....	3318 78	3605 56	76 33	226 06	158 97	569 75	150 96	1350 02	168 82	83 31	293 42	10001 98
Quarter ending June 30, 1888,.....	3389 63	3615 26	71 50	349 45	200 60	316 67	200 08	811 51	178 35	78 10	345 48	9556 63
Quarter ending September 30, 1888,...	3435 37	3790 47	99 65	183 37	209 73	424 72	220 06	250 42	114 46	9 12	574 50	9111 87
Totals, .....	\$12722 07	\$15423 34	\$381 17	\$978 23	\$714 27	\$1956 03	\$793 15	\$3920 10	\$617 37	\$269 51	\$1529 02	\$39304 26
Average weekly cost, per capita,....	\$ 1 169	\$ 1 417	\$ 0 035	\$ 0 09	\$ 0 065	\$ 0 15	\$ 0 073	\$ 0 36	\$ 0 057	\$ 0 025	\$ 0 141	\$ 3 612

TABLE No. 24.

SHOWING THE TOTAL AVERAGE YEARLY COST PER CAPITA FOR EACH YEAR SINCE THE  
OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, FEBRUARY 2, 1859.

YEAR.	Average No. present dur- ing year.	Total current expenditures.	Total cost per capita.
1859 .....	27.33—	\$16,387 07	\$ 606.615
1860 .....	48.50	17,491 50	360.649
1861 .....	62.	14,173 85	288.61
1862 .....	78.66—	12,674 01	161.11
1863 .....	80.10	12 035 80	150.259
1864 .....	79.08—	13,942 07	176.296
1865 .....	72.66—	16,699 18	229.542
1866 .....	70.2	15 937 15	227.024
1867 .....	74.35—	16 933 94	227.974
1868 .....	77.62—	17,876 61	230.146
1869 .....	79.5	13,954 96	175.546
1870 .....	78.	19 879 39	254.864
1871 .....	67.06	19 332 66	288.288
1872 .....	84.	22,174 37	263.976
1873 .....	90.05	22,354 08	248.24
1874 .....	95.5	23,200 73	242.938
1875 .....	105.	25,163 60	239.653
1876 .....	100.5	29 511 23	239.644
1877 .....	98.5	23,979 37	243.445
1878 .....	113.75	23,027 30	202.436
1879 .....	126.5	23,747 98	187.731
1880 .....	142.25	26,011 73	182.856
1881 .....	138.16—	27,015 71	195.534
1882 .....	137.57—	29,963 00	217.789
1883 .....	147.21	28 841 87	195.24—
1884 .....	152.58	29,900 00	195.99—
1885 .....	166.30—	30,100 00	180.988
1886 .....	194.305	33,455 00	170.637
1887 .....	207.21—	35,093 92	169.356
1888 .....	209.22—	39 304 26	187.861

TABLE No. 25.

SHOWING THE GARDEN PRODUCTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888, AND

ESTIMATED VALUE OF SAME.

Apples, 166 bushels, at 30 cents,.....	\$ 49 80
Asparagus, 239 pounds, at 8 cents,.....	19 12
Beans, green, 23 bushels, at 75 cents,.....	17 25
Beans, pole, 3 bushels, at \$3.00,.....	9 00
Beets, green, 51 bushels, at 50 cents,.....	25 50
Beets, blood turnip, 196 $\frac{1}{3}$ bushels, at 50 cents,.....	98 17
Beets, Mangel Wurzel, 141 bushels, at 40 cents,.....	56 40
Cabbage, 3,573 heads, at 5 cents .....	178 65
Carrots, 85 bushels, at 40 cents,.....	84 00
Cauliflowers, 285 heads, at 5 cents,.....	14 25
Celery, 774 heads, at 3 cents,.....	23 22
Cherries, 19 bushels, at 75 cents,.....	14 25
Corn, 324 dozen, at 8 cents,.....	25 92
Cucumbers, 3,401, at 1 cent,.....	34 01
Currants, 38 quarts, at 8 cents,.....	3 04
Grapes, 195 pounds, at 4 cents,.....	7 80
Lettuce, 2,691 heads, at 3 cents,.....	80 73
Milk, 825 gallons, at 15 cents,.....	123 75
Onions, green, 38 bushels, at 50 cents,.....	19 00
Onions, dry, 52 bushels, at 40 cents,.....	20 80
Peaches, 27 bushels, at \$1.00,.....	27 00
Peas, 35 bushels, at 75 cents, .....	26 25
Pears, 22 bushels, at \$1.00,.....	22 00
Plums, 3 bushels, at \$1.50,.....	4 50
Pumpkins, 2 000 pounds, at 1 cent,.....	20 00
Radishes, 14 bushels, at 60 cents,.....	8 40
Raspberries, 354 quarts, at 5 cents,.....	17 70
Rhubarb, 41 pounds, at 2 cents,.....	82
Spinach, 74 bushels, at 40 cents,.....	29 60
Squash, summer, 660 pounds, at 1 cent,.....	6 60
Squash, winter, 5,748 pounds, at 1 cent,.....	57 48
Strawberries, 85 quarts, at 5 cents,.....	4 25
Tomatoes, 80 bushels, at 60 cents,.....	48 00
Turnips, white, 185 bushels, at 40 cents,.....	74 00
Turnips, Ruta Bagas, 131 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, at 40 cents,.....	52 60
Total, .....	\$1,303 86



TABLE No. 26.

SHOWING ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE TAILOR SHOP DURING THE YEAR  
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888.

ARTICLES.	October.	November	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Total.
Aprons made.....	...	...	...	2	4	9	6	...	20	2	1	...	43
Aprons repaired.....	...	6	6	...	28	4	6	5	...	4	10	...	69
Bed ticks made.....	5	4	6	8	4	4	17	3	23	11	...	10	95
Bed ticks repaired....	3	...	...	...	26	49	14	20	18	31	28	14	203
Caos made.....	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Coats made..	7	...	5	10	8	3	10	10	5	12	14	2	86
Coats repaired.....	37	58	65	45	41	62	42	32	91	16	42	29	560
Drawers made.....	8	12	22	23	14	44	7	32	59	18	12	21	272
Drawers repaired .....	94	129	131	99	80	100	68	92	102	53	49	54	1051
Holders made.....	...	...	12	...	6	...	6	11	22	...	...	...	57
Mittens made.....	...	6	3	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Overalls made.....	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	5
Overalls repaired. ....	6	12	7	...	...	...	4	3	4	1	5	...	41
Overshirts made.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	39	...	...	...	47
Overshirts repaired.....	...	...	11	...	...	...	29	59	71	1	...	...	171
Trousers made.....	18	32	30	21	19	28	21	29	17	35	31	12	293
Trousers repaired. ....	120	147	133	83	71	108	84	125	62	96	110	79	1218
Pillow cases made.....	...	12	...	...	...	...	12	12	15	24	...	18	93
Pillow cases repaired.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	5
Pillow ticks made ..	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Suspenders made.....	...	80	...	...	4	12	26	...	...	...	27	...	149
Shirts made. ....	...	12	18	12	24	63	26	54	18	24	15	18	284
Shirts repaired.....	196	308	250	114	130	103	340	101	42	101	120	148	1957
Sheets made.....	...	17	18	...	...	6	38	19	...	29	7	4	138
Sheets repaired.....	...	...	...	...	4	...	19	15	...	...	...	...	38
Socks repaired.....	355	340	352	316	334	425	348	284	111	224	495	460	4064
Table cloth.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Towels made.....	...	...	...	25	12	...	...	36	18	74	33	14	212
Undershirts made.....	14	12	11	14	24	49	33	36	40	...	24	2	277
Undershirts repaired....	122	126	138	94	62	90	53	80	50	57	48	63	963
Vests made. ....	7	9	5	7	...	2	...	54	12	6	16	32	150
Vests repaired.....	31	37	46	17	26	...	8	6	18	29	24	38	280

TABLE No. 27.

SHOWING ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE WOMEN'S WARD DURING THE YEAR  
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888.

ARTICLES.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Total.
Aprons made.....	...	...	...	5	2	7	...	...	15	...	10	...	29
Chemises made .....	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	13
Chemises repaired.....	...	...	...	...	6	...	9	...	8	7	2	2	34
Drawers made.....	13	15	18	27	16	35	30	24	21	29	5	76	309
Drawers repaired .....	...	...	...	...	55	89	31	1	6	...	...	...	182
Dresses made.....	...	1	...	...	11	1	1	1	5	...	...	2	22
Dresses repaired. ....	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	4	...	...	10
Neckties made.....	...	50	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
Night shirts repaired.....	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	1	5	...	11
Napkins made.....	...	...	...	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Pillow cases made .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	19	33
Pillow cases repaired.....	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Pillow ticks made .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15
Shirts made .....	...	12	15	24	96	71	56	49	29	24	32	27	435
Shirts repaired.....	...	166	171	76	91	75	162	126	157	102	25	12	1163
Sheets made.....	12	17	26	3	12	48	10	...	...	...	...	...	156
Sheets repaired.....	...	...	...	...	10	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	29
Skirts made. ....	...	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Skirts repaired .. ...	...	...	...	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Socks repaired.....	220	363	320	464	344	390	163	284	...	...	...	...	2548
Suspenders made.....	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Towels made.....	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	72
Undershirts made.....	10	18	6	4	18	64	3	7	16	38	26	22	232
Undershirts repaired.....	...	...	...	9	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	25

TABLE No. 28.

SHOWING THE ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE SHOE SHOP DURING THE YEAR  
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888.

ARTICLES.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Total.
Shoes made. ....	...	1	2	7	11	8	6	5	3	5	2	6	56
Shoes repaired.....	25	24	15	18	14	...	9	8	2	13	4	10	142
Slippers made. ....	6	2	2	5	12	13	2	10	3	6	2	6	69
Slippers repaired.....	32	2	19	...	8	6	8	16	24	12	14	8	149